

**THE COMPARATION BETWEEN MADIUN JAVANESS AND
SURAKARTA JAVANESS LANGUAGE
(DIALECTOLOGY STUDY)**

Nur Aini Syah

Departement of Linguistics
Sebelas Maret University
Email: nurainisyah2014@gmail.com

Abstract

Javanese language is one of Austronesian cluster spoken by Javanese tribe and other territories. The development of Javanese language influenced by some factors such as political, social, cultural, and others. These factors make the Javanese language turn into many dialects, and even become a lot of sub-dialect. This research tends to describe the comparison and percentation of language between Madiun Javanese language and Surakarta Javanese language. This research is a field by selecting four observation points of Madiun residency focus on Ponorogo and Madiun city and also Surakarta residency focus on Wonogiri and Karanganyar city. Data taken in the form of 600 vocabularies listed by some questions derived from many sources. The technique of data collecting is observation technique. It means that the writer present involve in this dialogue. The writer also uses dialectometri method to analyze the data. The main theory of this article is dialectology theory of Ravier's dialektometri theory. The result of this research shows that six patterns found in this research that is Ponorogo-Madiun with 48%, Karanganyar-Wonogiri with 52%, Ponorogo-Karanganyar with 25%, Ponorogo-Wonogiri with 53%, Madiun-Karanganyar with 51%, and Madiun-Wonogiri 31% differences. The pattern of Ponorogo-Madiun, Ponorogo-Karanganyar, and Madiun-Wonogiri are included in sub-dialect differences. The pattern of Karanganyar-Wonogiri, Ponorogo-Wonogiri, and Madiun-Karanganyar are included in dialect differences.

Keywords : comparison, dialect, javanese, language